

**Geoffrey C. Layman**  
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**Education**

Indiana University, Ph.D. in Political Science	1995
Indiana University, M.A. in Political Science	1992
Virginia Tech, B.A. in Political Science	1990

**Employment**

University of Notre Dame, Professor of Political Science	2012-
University of Notre Dame, Associate Professor of Political Science	2009-2012
University of Maryland, Associate Professor of Government and Politics	2004-2009
Vanderbilt University, Associate Professor of Political Science	2002-2004
Vanderbilt University, Assistant Professor of Political Science	1996-2002
University of Southern Mississippi, Assistant Professor of Political Science	1995-1996

**Research**

**Books**

Layman, Geoffrey C. 2001. *The Great Divide: Religious and Cultural Conflict in American Party Politics*. New York: Columbia University Press.

**Articles in Refereed Journals**

Campbell, David E., Geoffrey C. Layman, John C. Green, and Nathanael G. Sumaktoyo. 2018. "Putting Politics First: The Impact of Politics on American Religious and Secular Orientations." *American Journal of Political Science*. Forthcoming.

Castle, Jeremiah J., Geoffrey C. Layman, David E. Campbell, and John C. Green. 2017. "Survey Experiments on Candidate Religiosity, Political Attitudes, and Vote Choice." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*. 56(1):143-161.

Layman, Geoffrey C., and Christopher L. Weaver. 2016. "Religion and Secularism among American Party Activists." *Politics and Religion* 9(2):271-95.

Layman, Geoffrey C., Kerem Ozan Kalkan, and John C. Green. 2014. "A Muslim President? Misperceptions of Barack Obama's Faith in the 2008 Presidential Campaign." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*. 53(3): 534-55.

- Cizmar, Anne M., Geoffrey C. Layman, John McTague, Shanna Pearson-Merkowitz, and Michael Spivey. 2014. "Authoritarianism and American Political Behavior from 1952 to 2008." *Political Research Quarterly* 67(1):71-83.
- Adkins, Todd, Geoffrey C. Layman, David E. Campbell, and John C. Green. 2013. "Religious Group Cues and Citizen Policy Attitudes in the United States." *Politics and Religion* 6(2):236-63.
- Campbell, David E., John C. Green, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2011. "The Party Faithful: Partisan Images, Candidate Religion, and the Electoral Impact of Party Identification." *American Journal of Political Science* 55(1): 42-58.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., Thomas M. Carsey, John C. Green, Richard Herrera, and Rosalyn Cooperman. 2010. "Activists and Conflict Extension in American Party Politics." *American Political Science Review* 104(2): 324-46. (Winner of the 2012 Jack L. Walker Outstanding Article Award, Political Organizations and Parties Section, American Political Science Association)
- Kalkan, Kerem Ozan, Geoffrey C. Layman, and Eric M. Uslander. 2009. "'Bands of Others?' Attitudes Toward Muslims in Contemporary American Society." *Journal of Politics* 71(3): 847-62.
- Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2006. "Changing Sides or Changing Minds? Party Identification and Policy Preferences in the American Electorate." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2): 464-77.
- Carsey, Thomas M., John C. Green, Richard Herrera, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2006. "State Party Context and Norms Among Delegates to the 2000 National Party Conventions." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 6(3): 247-71.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., Thomas M. Carsey, and Juliana Menasce Horowitz. 2006. "Party Polarization in American Politics: Characteristics, Causes, and Consequences." *Annual Review of Political Science* 9:83-110.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and John C. Green. 2006. "Wars and Rumours of Wars: The Contexts of Cultural Conflict in American Political Behaviour." *British Journal of Political Science* 36 (1): 61-89.
- Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2004. "Policy Balancing and Preferences for Party Control of Government." *Political Research Quarterly* 57(4): 541-550.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Thomas M. Carsey. 2002. "Party Polarization and Party Structuring of Policy Attitudes: A Comparison of Three NES Panel Studies." *Political Behavior* 24(3): 199-236.

- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Thomas M. Carsey. 2002. "Party Polarization and 'Conflict Extension' in the American Electorate." *American Journal of Political Science* 46(4): 786-802.
- Layman, Geoffrey C. 1999. "Culture Wars in the American Party System: Religious and Cultural Change Among Partisan Activists Since 1972." *American Politics Quarterly* 27(1): 89-121.
- Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 1999. "A Dynamic Model of Political Change Among Party Activists." *Political Behavior* 21(1): 17-41.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Thomas M. Carsey. 1998. "Why Do Party Activists Convert? An Analysis of Individual-Level Change on the Abortion Issue." *Political Research Quarterly* 51(3): 723-749.
- Layman, Geoffrey C. 1997. "Religion and Political Behavior in the United States: The Impact of Beliefs, Affiliations, and Commitment from 1980 to 1994." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 61(2): 228-316.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Edward G. Carmines. 1997. "Cultural Conflict in American Politics: Religious Traditionalism, Postmaterialism, and U.S. Political Behavior." *Journal of Politics* 59(3): 751-777.
- Carmines, Edward G., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 1997. "Value Priorities, Partisanship, and Electoral Choice: The Neglected Case of the United States." *Political Behavior* 19(4): 283-316.
- Sniderman, Paul M., Edward G. Carmines, Geoffrey C. Layman, and Michael Carter. 1996. "Beyond Race: Social Justice as a Race Neutral Ideal." *American Journal of Political Science* 40(1): 33-55.

### **Book Chapters**

- Layman, Geoffrey, and Mark Brockway. 2018. "Evangelical Activists in the GOP: Still the Life of the Party?" In Paul Djupe and Ryan Claasen, eds., *Evangelical Crackup: Will the Evangelical-Republican Coalition Last?* Philadelphia: Temple University Press. Forthcoming.
- Campbell, David E., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2017. "The Politics of Secularism in the United States." In Robert A. Scott and Marlis C. Buchmann, eds. *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. New York: Wiley, pp. 1-13.
- Campbell, David E., Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2016. "A Jump to the Right, A Step to the Left: Religion and Public Opinion." In Adam Berinsky, ed., *New Directions in Public Opinion*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: Routledge, pp. 232-58.

- Layman, Geoffrey C. 2014. "Party Activists." In Marjorie R. Hershey, Barry C. Burden, and Christina Wolbrecht, eds., *Guide to U.S. Political Parties*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, pp. 209-21.
- Campbell, David E., Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2012. "A Jump to the Right, A Step to the Left: Religion and Public Opinion." In Adam Berinsky, ed., *New Directions in Public Opinion*. New York: Routledge, pp. 168-92.
- Layman, Geoffrey C. 2010. "Religion and Party Activists: A 'Perfect Storm' of Polarization or a Recipe for Pragmatism?" In Alan Wolfe and Ira Katznelson, eds. *Religion and Democracy in the United States: Danger or Opportunity?* Princeton, NJ/Thousand Oaks, CA: Princeton University Press and Russell Sage, pp. 212-54.
- McTague, John Michael, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2009. "Religion, Parties, and Voting Behavior: A Political Explanation of Religious Influence." In Corwin E. Smidt, Lyman A. Kellstedt, and James L. Guth, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Religion and American Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 330-70.
- Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2009. "Party Identification, Party Polarization, and 'Conflict Extension' in the American Electorate." In Barbara Norrander and Clyde Wilcox, eds. *Understanding Public Opinion*, 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, pp. 167-92.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Laura S. Hussey. 2007. "George W. Bush and the Evangelicals: Religious Commitment and Partisan Change Among Evangelical Protestants, 1960-2004." In David E. Campbell, ed., *A Matter of Faith: Religion in the 2004 Presidential Election*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings, pp. 180-98.
- Carmines, Edward G., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 1998. "When Prejudice Matters: The Impact of Racial Stereotypes on the Racial Policy Preferences of Democrats and Republicans." In Jon Hurwitz and Mark Peffley, eds. *Prejudice and Politics*. New Haven: Yale University Press, pp. 100-34.
- Carmines, Edward G., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 1997. "Issue Evolution in Postwar American Politics: Old Certainties and Fresh Tensions." In Byron E. Shafer, ed. *Present Discontents: American Politics in the Very Late Twentieth Century*. New York: Chatham House, pp. 89-134.

## **Grants**

- Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts (Notre Dame), Large Grant for Research in the Social Sciences. Geoffrey Layman, "Three-State Survey of Democratic State Convention Delegates." \$7,500.

National Science Foundation, 2010-2012. David Campbell and Geoffrey Layman, co-principal investigators (John Green, University of Akron, is an “unfunded collaborator”). Project Title: “Secular America? The Political Causes and Consequences of Growing Public and Private Secularism.” Total grant: \$209,550

## Other Publications

Brockway, Mark, David Campbell, and Geoffrey Layman, “Secular Voters Didn’t Turn Out for Clinton the Way White Evangelicals Did for Trump.” *The Washington Post* (“Monkey Cage” online section), November 18, 2016 . [https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/11/18/secular-voters-didnt-turn-out-for-clinton-the-way-white-evangelicals-did-for-trump/?utm\\_term=.a46f535f0082](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/11/18/secular-voters-didnt-turn-out-for-clinton-the-way-white-evangelicals-did-for-trump/?utm_term=.a46f535f0082)

Layman, Geoffrey, “Where is Trump’s Evangelical Base? Not in Church.” *The Washington Post* (“Monkey Cage” online section), March 29, 2016. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/03/29/where-is-trumps-evangelical-base-not-in-church/>

Layman, Geoffrey C., David E. Campbell, John C. Green, and Jeremiah J. Castle. 2016. “Candidate Religion and Partisan Voting.” Contributed “Analyzing the Evidence Feature” for Theodore J. Lowi, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth A. Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere, *American Government: Power and Purpose*, 14<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Norton.

Carsey, Thomas, and Geoffrey Layman, “How Our Partisan Loyalties are Driving Polarization,” *The Washington Post* (“Monkey Cage” online section), January 27, 2014. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/01/27/how-our-partisan-loyalties-are-driving-polarization/>

Carsey, Thomas, and Geoffrey Layman, “Our Politics is Polarized on More Issues than Ever Before.” *The Washington Post* (“Monkey Cage” online section), January 17, 2014. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/01/17/our-politics-is-polarized-on-more-issues-than-ever-before/>

Layman, Geoffrey C., David E. Campbell, John C. Green, and Jeremiah J. Castle. 2014. “Candidate Religion and Partisan Voting.” Contributed “Analyzing the Evidence Feature” for Theodore J. Lowi, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth A. Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere, *American Government: Power and Purpose*, 13<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Norton.

Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2005. “‘Conflict Extension’ in American Party Politics.” *Vox Pop: Newsletter of Political Organizations and Parties* 24 (1):1, 6-7.

Layman, Geoffrey C. 2000. “Review of *Religious Institutions and Minor Parties in the United States* by Christopher P. Gilbert, David A.M. Peterson, Timothy R. Johnson, and Paul A. Djupe.” *American Political Science Review* 94(3): 719-20.

Layman, Geoffrey C. 1998. “Religious Beliefs and Politics: Better Measures are Needed.” *The Chronicle of Higher Education* 64 (March 13):B4-B5.

## Recent Conference Papers

- Layman, Geoffrey C., Thomas M. Carsey, and Mark Brockway. 2018. "Donald Trump and Conflict Extension in American Public Opinion." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.
- Shufeldt, Gregory, Rosalyn Cooperman, Kimberly Conger, Geoffrey Layman, John C. Green, Richard Herrera, and Kerem Ozan Kalkan. 2016. "Group Commitment among Republican Factions: A Perspective from National Convention Delegates." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Thomas M. Carsey. 2015. "Is Conflict Still Extending? American Party Polarization in the Twenty-First Century." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Layman, Geoffrey C. 2015. "Religion and Secularism among American Party Activists." Presented at the Conference on "Reaching Across the Aisles: Religious Alliances in American Politics, Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford, Oxford, England.
- Conger, Kimberly H., Rosalyn Cooperman, John C. Green, Richard Herrera, Kerem Ozan Kalkan, Geoffrey C. Layman, and Gregory D. Shufeldt. 2015. "Demanding Policy: Purposive Goals and American Party Elites." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.
- Hussey, Laura, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2014. "Coping with Cross-Pressures: Electoral Choice, Political Perceptions, and the Distinctiveness of American Catholics." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Conger, Kimberly H., Rosalyn Cooperman, John C. Green, Richard Herrera, Kerem Ozan Kalkan, Geoffrey C. Layman, and Gregory D. Shufeldt. 2014. "Demanding Policy: Purposive Goals and American Party Elites." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C.
- Campbell, David E., John C. Green, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2014. "A Naked Public Square: How Voters React to Religion, or its Absence, in Public Debate." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Campbell, David E., John C. Green, and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2013. "The Politics of Irreligion: the Political Causes of Growing Secularism in America." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Layman, Geoffrey C., and Jeremiah J. Castle. 2013. "Non-Religion, Secularism, and American Politics: A Research Agenda." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Orlando.
- Castle, Jeremiah J., Geoffrey C. Layman, David E. Campbell, and John C. Green. 2012. "Candidate Religiosity and Electoral Support: An Experimental Assessment." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.
- Schoettmer, Patrick L., David E. Campbell, Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2011. "Secular America: The Dimensions of Secularism and their Political Consequences." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle.
- Carsey, Thomas M., and Geoffrey C. Layman. 2011. "Party Structuring of Policy Attitudes and Conflict Extension: An Experimental Assessment." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle.

- Kalkan, Kerem Ozan, Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2011. "Islam and the American Electorate: An Experimental Assessment of Political and Racial Identifiers on Support for Muslim Candidates." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Seattle.
- Adkins, Todd, Geoffrey C. Layman, and David E. Campbell. 2011. "Uncovering Religious Group Affect in Culturally Divisive Social Policy Opinion." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Kalkan, Kerem Ozan, Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2011. "Islam and the American Electorate: An Experimental Assessment of Political and Racial Identifiers on Support for Muslim Candidates." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Schoettmer, Patrick L., David E. Campbell, Geoffrey C. Layman, and John C. Green. 2011. "The Politics of Secularism in the U.S.: Capturing Diversity in Religious and Political Orientation." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- Adkins, Todd, Geoffrey C. Layman, and David E. Campbell. 2011. "Religious Group Affect in Social Policy Opinion." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.

### **Recent Invited Presentations**

- "Donald Trump and Conflict Extension in American Public Opinion." Department of Political Science, Indiana University, February 2018.
- "Religion and the 2016 Presidential Election." Department of Sociology, University of Pennsylvania, December 2016.
- "The Political Causes of American Irreligion," Department of Political Science, Vanderbilt University, April 2016.
- "The Political Causes of American Irreligion," Department of Political Science, Temple University, January 2016.
- "The Politics of Irreligion," Department of Government, University of Texas-Austin, October 2015.
- "How to Get a Job in Political Science," Department of Political Science, Indiana University, March 2014.
- "Secularism and American Politics." Department of Government, Cornell University, February 2012.
- "Secularism and American Politics." Department of Political Science, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, December 2011.
- "Secularism and American Politics." Department of Political Science, Virginia Tech, November 2011.
- "Party Polarization in the United States." Northwestern University. Chicago Area Political and Social Behavior Workshop, May 2011.
- "Party Polarization and Conflict Extension in American Politics." Department of Political Science, Indiana University. February 2010.
- "Party Polarization, Party Commitment, and Conflict Extension among American Party Activists." Department of Political Science, Stanford University. May 2008.
- "Religion and Party Activists: A 'Perfect Storm' of Polarization or a Recipe for Pragmatism?" Harvard University Conference on Religion and American Democracy. April 2008.

## **Research Honors and Awards**

Jack L. Walker Outstanding Article Award, 2012, given by the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association

Paul J. Weber Award for Best Paper Presented on Religion and Politics at the 2008 Meeting of the American Political Science Association (with Kerem Ozan Kalkan and John C. Green).

General Research Board Semester Award, Graduate School, University of Maryland, 2006-2007 academic year.

University Fellowship provided by the Vanderbilt University Research Council for the 1999-2000 academic year

Aaron Wildavsky Memorial Award for the Best Dissertation in Religion and Politics in 1995-1996, given by the Religion and Politics Section of the American Political Science Association.

Indiana University Greenough Award for Best Dissertation in Political Science, 1996.

## **Teaching and Advising**

### **Courses Offered**

Graduate: Quantitative Methods for Political Science I, Quantitative Methods for Political Science II, Parties and Voting Behavior, American Political Behavior, Electoral Behavior and Public Opinion in the United States, Religion and Politics in the United States, Public Opinion

Undergraduate: Election 2016 (1992, 1996), Introduction to American Government, American Public Opinion and Voting Behavior, Religion and Politics in the United States, Campaigns and Elections in the U.S.

### **Dissertations Chaired or Co-Chaired**

*Notre Dame*: Todd Adkins, Mark Brockway, Jeremy Castle (Central Michigan University), Nathanael Sumaktoyo, Christopher Weaver (Northeastern State University)

*Maryland*: Anne Cizmar (Eastern Kentucky University), Kerem Ozan Kalkan (Eastern Kentucky University), John McTague (Towson University)

*Vanderbilt*: Tracy Jarvis

## **Service**

### **Professional Service**

Member of the American National Election Studies Board, 2010-2017

Member of the “Best Paper in the Journal of Politics” committee, Southern Political Science Association, 2011, 2014

Member of the Editorial Boards of *Journal of Politics*, *American Politics Research*, *Politics and Religion*, and *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*



Member of the American Political Science Association Taskforce on “Negotiating Agreement in Politics,” 2012-2013.

Chair of the Political Parties Section, Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2012.

Chair of the Public Opinion Section, Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2010.

Member of the American Political Science Association Taskforce on Religion and American Democracy, 2006-2009.

Member of the executive council of the Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior section of the American Political Science Association, 2007-2009.

Member of the executive council of the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association, 2007-2009.

Chair of the “Emerging Scholar Award” Committee, Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association, 2008.

Chair of the Religion and Politics Section, Southern Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2007.

Chair of the Politics and Religion section, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2006.

Member of the executive council of the Religion and Politics section of the American Political Science Association, 2004-07.

Member of the best paper award committee, Religion and Politics section of the American Political Science Association, 2006.

Member of the best dissertation award committee, Religion and Politics section of the American Political Science Association, 1997.

### **Recent Departmental/University Service**

- Interim Director, Rooney Center for the Study of American Democracy, 2017-2018
- Chair, Hesburgh Program Review Committee, 2017-2018
- Member of Individualized Tenure Committees, 2017-2018
- Institutional Review Board, University of Notre Dame, 2016-2017
- American Politics Field Chair, 2011-2012, 2016-2017
- Member of Full Professors Promotion Committee, 2016-2017, 2017-2018
- Chair, Climate Survey Committee, 2016
- Director of Graduate Studies, 2012-2015
- Member of American Politics Search Committees, 2009-10, 2012-13
- Member of Graduate Admissions Committee, 2011-2012
- Member of Committee on Appointments and Promotions, 2010-2011
- Member of Graduate Studies Committee, 2009-2010
- Member of Rooney Center Advisory Committee, 2009-10, 2010-11