

## **Parties and Party Systems (revised October 2023)**

### **Types of Party Systems**

Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976), pp. 1-29, 56-67, 119-145, 173-201, 244-248.

Scott Mainwaring, Fernando Bizzarro, and Ana Petrova, "Party System Institutionalization, Decay, and Collapse." In Scott Mainwaring, ed., *Party Systems in Latin America: Institutionalization, Decay, and Collapse*, pp. 17-33. New York: Cambridge University Press.

### **Social and Political Shaping of Party Systems**

Seymour Martin Lipset and Stein Rokkan, "Cleavage Structures, Party Systems, and Voter Alignments: An Introduction" in Lipset and Rokkan, eds., *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives* (New York: Free Press, 1967), pp. 1-6, 9-23, 26-35, and 46-56.

Giovanni Sartori, "From the Sociology of Politics to Political Sociology," in Seymour Martin Lipset, ed., *Politics and the Social Sciences* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969), pp. 65-95.

Sharan Grewal et al., "Poverty and Divine Rewards: The Electoral Advantage of Islamist Political Parties." *AJPS* 63 No. 4 (2019): 859-874.

Posner, Daniel. "The Political Salience of Cultural Difference: Why Chewas and Tumbukas are allies in Zambia and Adversaries in Malawi?" *American Political Science Review* 98 (2004): 529-45.

Wilkinson, Steven. *Votes and violence: Electoral competition and ethnic riots in India*. Cambridge University Press, 2006.

### **Spatial Competition**

Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper and Row, 1957). (This book is also on the "Canon" reading list.)

## **Electoral Rules and Party Systems**

Giovanni Sartori, "The Influence of Electoral Systems: Faulty Laws or Faulty Method?" in Bernard Grofman and Arend Lijphart, eds., *Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences* (New York: Agathon, 1986), pp. 43-68.

Gary W. Cox, *Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), pp. 203-221.

Carles Boix, "Setting the Rules of the Game: The Choice of Electoral Systems in Advanced Democracies," *American Political Science Review*, 93:3, (1999), 609-624.

Robert G. Moser and Ethan Scheiner, *Electoral Systems and Political Context: How the Effects of Rules Vary Across New and Established Democracies*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Skip chapter 7.

## **Rational Politicians and Parties**

David R. Mayhew, *Congress: The Electoral Connection* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1974), pp. 1-105.

John Aldrich, *Why Parties? The Origin and Transformation of Political Parties in America*, pp. 3-61; 277-296. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

## **Party Organization**

Angelo Panebianco, *Political Parties: Organization and Power* (New York and Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988), pp. xi-xviii, 1-20.

Herbert Kitschelt, *The Logics of Party Formation* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989), Preface and pp. 1-74.

Roberto Michels, *Political Parties*

Levitsky, Steven. *Transforming labor-based parties in Latin America: Argentine Peronism in comparative perspective*. Cambridge University Press, 2003.

### **Types of linkage; clientelism; populism**

Herbert Kitschelt, "Linkages between Citizens and Politicians in Democratic Politics," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 33, No. 6/7 (August/September 2000), pp. 845-879.

Herbert Kitschelt and Steven I. Wilkinson, "Citizen-Politician Linkages: An Introduction." In Herbert Kitschelt and Steven I. Wilkinson, eds., *Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*, pp. 1-49 (skip pp. 46-49). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cas Mudde, *The Far Right Today*

Mauritas J. Meijers and Andrej Zaslove, "Measuring Populism in Political Parties: Appraisal of a New Approach." *Comparative Political Studies* 54 No. 2 (2021): 372-407.

Stokes, Susan C. "Perverse accountability: A formal model of machine politics with evidence from Argentina." *American political science review* 99.3 (2005): 315-325.

### **Parties Under Authoritarian Regimes and Authoritarian Successor Parties**

Beatriz Magaloni, *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Benjamin Smith, "Life of the Party: The Origins of Regime Breakdown and Persistence under Single-Party Rule." *World Politics* 57 (April 2005): 421-451.

Jason Brownlee, *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

James Loxton, "Introduction: Authoritarian Successor Parties Worldwide." In James Loxton and Scott Mainwaring, eds, *Life After Dictatorship: Authoritarian Successor Parties Worldwide*, pp 1-31. New York: Cambridge University Press.

A James McAdams, Vanguard of the Revolution, chapter 1

**Party Building; Party Decline and Collapse**

Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, and Brandon Van Dyke, introductory chapter in Levitsky et al., Challenges of Party Building in Latin America. CUP, 2016.

Noam Lupu, Party Brands in Crisis: Partisanship, Brand Dilution, and the Breakdown of Political Parties in Latin America. NY: CUP, 2016.

Philippe Schmitter, "Parties Are Not What They Once Were," in Larry Diamond and Richard Gunther, eds., Political Parties and Democracy, pp. 67-89 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001).

**Regional Suggestions required if you specialize in that region**

Henry E. Hale, Why Not Parties in Russia? Democracy, Federalism, and the State. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006. pp. 1-46.

Weghorst, KR and Michael Bernhard (2014). From Formlessness to Structure. The Institutionalization of Competitive Party Systems in Africa.

Anna Grzymala-Busse, Rebuilding Leviathan: Party Competition and State Development in Post-Communist Europe

Rachel Beatty Riedl, Authoritarian Origins of Democratic Party Systems in Africa.

Tim Haughton and Kevin Deegan Krause. The New Party Challenge