### Reading List for Middle East/North Africa, Comprehensive Exam in Comparative Politics

Items in Roman text are required; items in Italics are recommended but optional. Full citations can be found on the second worksheet of this file.

**Updated December 2010**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regardless of Country</th>
<th>Turkey</th>
<th>Iran</th>
<th>Iraq</th>
<th>Israel/Palestine</th>
<th>Lebanon</th>
<th>Egypt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
References

Abdo, Geneive and Jonathan Lyons. 2003. Answering only to God: faith and freedom in twenty-first-century Iran (Henry Holt)
Ayubi, Dan and Yotam Beziman. 2010. "Effective Plurality Despite Categorical Rigidity," in Dan Avnon and Yotam Beziman, Plurality and Citizenship in Israel: Moving Beyond the Jewish/Palestinian Civil Divide
Batatu, Hanna. 1978. The old social classes and the revolutionary movements of Iraq : a study of Iraq’s old landed and commercial classes and of its Communists, Ba’athists, and Free Officers. Princeton UP.
Brown, Nathan and Emad El-Din Shahin, eds. 2010. Struggling over Democracy in the Middle East
Brownlee, Jason. 2007. Authoritarianism in the Age of Democratization
Finkel, Andrew and Nukhet Sirman, eds. 1990. Turkish State, Turkish Society (Routledge, 1990).
Grinsberg, Lev Luis. 2010. Politics and Violence in Israel/Palestine: Democracy versus Military Rule
Harel-Shaliev, Ayelet. 2010. “The Complexity of Majority-Minority Relations in Deeply Divided Democracies: theoretical and Comparative Perspectives,” in Dan Avnon and Yotam Beziman, Plurality and Citizenship in Israel: Moving Beyond the Jewish/Palestinian Civil Divide
Hudson, Michael. “Elements of Identity,” in Hudson, Arab Politics: The Search for Legitimacy
Jreisat, Governance and Developing Countries
Jones, Jeremy. 2007. *Negotiating Change: the New Politics of the Middle East*
Khouri, 1990. *Trades and State Formation in the Middle East*
Korany, Bahgat, Paul Noble, and Rex Brynen. 1998. *Political Liberalization and Democratization in the Arab World: Comparative*
Lewis, Bernard, *The Multiple Identities of the Middle East*
Luciani, Giacomo. 1990. *The Arab State*
Lust-Okar, Ellen. 2005. *Structuring contestation in the Arab World: Incumbents, Opponents, and Institutions*
Lustick, Ian. 1995. *Unsettled States, Disputed Lands: Britain and Ireland, France and Algeria, Israel and the West Bank-Gaza*
Nasr, Vali. 2009. *Forces of Fortune: The Rise of the New Muslim Middle Class and What It Will Mean for Our World*
Owen, Roger. 2004. *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Middle East*
Posusney & Angrist, eds. 2007 *Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Regimes and Resistance*
Pratt, Nicola. “Identity, Culture, and Democratization: The Case of Egypt
Richards, Alan and John Waterbury. 1996. *A Political Economy of the Middle East* (Westview)
RK Ramazani's work in general is more on Iran's foreign relations.
mixed profitably).
Sayari, Sabri and Yilmaz Esmer, eds. 2002. *Politics, Parties, and Elections in Turkey* (Lynne Reiner)
Schlumberger, Oliver. 2008. *Debating Arab Authoritarianism: Dynamics and Durability in Non democratic Regimes*
Shehata, Dina. 2009. *Islamists and Secularists in Egypt: Opposition, Conflict, and Cooperation*
Skocpol, Theda. 1994. chapter on Iran in her *Social Revolutions in the Modern World*.
Tepe, Sultan. *Beyond Sacred and Secular: Politics of Religion in Israel and Turkey*


Yavuz, Hakan. 2003. *Islamic Political Identity in Turkey* (OUP)

Yiftachel, Oren. 2006. *Ethnocracy: Land And Identity Politics in Israel/Palestine*
